

# THE SPECIES OF GREAT APES

By The Propertarian Institute

*Demarcation of a species isn't determined by reproductive capacity, but by morphology sufficient to produce reproductive preference. We select our own kind unless we are limited by scarcity, or overwhelmed by opportunity. – Curt Doolittle*

**Family Hominidae:** humans and other great apes; (extinct genera and species excluded)

Subfamily Ponginae

Tribe Pongini`

Genus Pongo

Bornean orangutan, Pongo pygmaeus

Pongo pygmaeus pygmaeus

Pongo pygmaeus morio

Pongo pygmaeus wurmbii

Sumatran orangutan, Pongo abelii

Tapanuli orangutan, Pongo tapanuliensis

**Subfamily Homininae**

Tribe Gorillini

Genus Gorilla

Western gorilla, Gorilla gorilla

Western lowland gorilla, Gorilla gorilla gorilla

Cross River gorilla, Gorilla gorilla diehli

Eastern gorilla, Gorilla beringei

Mountain gorilla, Gorilla beringei beringei

Eastern lowland gorilla, Gorilla beringei graueri

**Tribe Hominini**

Subtribe Panina

Genus Pan

Chimpanzee (common chimpanzee), Pan troglodytes

Central chimpanzee, Pan troglodytes troglodytes

Western chimpanzee, Pan troglodytes verus

Nigeria-Cameroon chimpanzee, Pan troglodytes ellioti

Eastern chimpanzee, Pan troglodytes schweinfurthii

Bonobo (pygmy chimpanzee), Pan paniscus

**Subtribe Hominina**

**Genus Homo**

**Human, Homo sapiens (Anatomically modern human)**

**Negroid** (Species Homo Negroid / Homo African)

Tigrean

Amharic

Sudanese-Barya

Nilotic

Funji Nilotic

Tuareg-Beja Cushitic

Nubian

Wolof-Peul-Serer

Bantu

Bedic Bantu

West African

Mbuti Pygmy

Sara Nilotic-Biaka Pygmy

San Khosian-Somali

Khoi Khosian

Hazda Khosian

Sandawe Khosian

**Australoid** (Species Homo Negrito / Homo Astraloid)

Australian Aboriginal

Papuan

Andaman

Onge Andaman

**Dravidian (Dravidian)**

South Indian Race

- (Munda – Bhil – Maratha – Rajbanshi – Oraon – Parji
- Kolami-Naiki – Chenchu Reddi – Konda – Kolya
- West Bengal Brahmin – Parsi – Gond)

South Dravidian Race (Sinhalese – Lambada – Irula – Izhava

- Kurumba – Nayar – Toda – Kota – Malayaraya – Tamil)

Kerala Kadar Race (Kerala Kadar)

**Mongoloid (Species Homo Mongoloid)**

**Northeast Asian**

Japanese-Korean Race

(Japanese – Korean)

Southern Japanese Race

(Honshu Kinki – Kyushu)

Ryukyuan Race (Okinawans)

Ainu Race (Ainu)

Gilyak Race (Gilyak)

Northern Chinese Race

(Northern Han – Qiang – Manchu – Hui – Yunnan Han)

Oroqen Race (Oroqen)

Sherpa-Yakut Race (Sherpa – Yakut)

Nepalese Race (Nepali – Newari)

**Mongolian**

Mongolian Race

(Mongolian – Inner Mongolian – Buryat – Kazakh)

Northern Turkic Race

(Dolgan – Altai – Shor – Tofalar – Uighur – Chelkan – Soyot – Kumandin Teleut – Hazara)

Central Asian Race

(Kirghiz – Karalkalpak – Uzbek – Turkmen)

Tuva Race (Tuva)

Tungus Race

(Even – Evenki – Russian Saami)

Siberian Race

Beringian Race

(Chukchi – Aleut – Siberian Eskimo)

**Tibetan**

General Tibetan Race

(Tibetan – Lisu – Nu – Tujia – Akha – Burmese – Yizu)

Mizo Race (Mizo)

Bhutanese Race (Bhutanese Buddhist)

**Paleo Siberian**

Paleosiberian Race (Koryak – Itelmen)

Reindeer Chukchi Race (Reindeer Chukchi)

North American Eskimo Race (Inuit)

Nganasan Race (Nganasan)

**Finno Ugric Mongolian**

Siberian Uralic Race (Nentsy – Samoyed – Ket – Mansi – Khanty)

**Amerindian**

Northern Na-Dene Race

Northwestern American Amerindian Race

Northern Amerind Race

Central Amerind Race

Southern Amerind Race

Ge Amerindian Race (Ge Language Group)

Tucanoan Amerindian Race (Tucanoan Language Group)

Nootka Amerindian Race (Nuuchahnulth – Makah)

Fuegian Amerindian Race (Ona – Yaghan – Kaweskar – Aonikenk – Alacaluf)

**Southeast Asian**

Southern Chinese Race (Dong – Henan Han – Yi – She – Punu – Naxi)  
 Hmong-Mien Race (Chinese Hmong – Thai Hmong – Mien)  
 Li-Khmer Race (Li – Khmer)  
 Southeast China Race (Hakka – Min Nan – Singapore Chinese  
 – Thai Chinese – Cantonese Han)  
 South China Sea Race (Tagalog – Ilocano – Visayan  
 – Ami Taiwanese Aborigine – Guangdong Han)  
 Manobo Race (Manobo)  
 Philippines Negrito Race (Aeta – Agta – Palau Micronesian)  
 Mangyan-Ati Race (Iraya – Ati)  
 Mamanwa Philippines Negrito Race (Mamanwa)  
 Tai Race (Thai – Tai Lue – Tai Kern – Tai Yong – Tai Yuan – Lao – Lahu  
 – Aini – Shan – Dai – Muong – Buyei)  
 Vietnamese Race (Vietnamese – Deang – Jinuo – Blang)  
 Mlabri Race (Mlabri)  
 Htin Race (Htin)  
 Kachin Race (Kachin – Karen – Va – Nung – Lu – Lawa)  
 General Taiwanese Aborigine Race (Ayatal – Bunun – Yami)  
 Island SE Asian Race (Paiwan Taiwanese Aborigine – Sea Dayak –  
 Sumatran – Balinese)  
 Bidayuh Race (Jagoi)  
 Indonesian Race (Sulawesi – Borneo – Lesser Sunda – Sarawak – Javanese)  
 Mentawi Race (Mentawi)  
 Toraja Race (Toraja)  
 Lesser Sunda Race (Kambera – Lembata – Lamaholot – Manggarai)  
 Malay Race (Malaysia Malay – Singapore Malay)  
 Proto-Malay Race (Temuan)  
 Austroasiatic Race (Mon – Zhuang – She – Ho – Lyngngam)  
 Nongtraï Race (Nongtraï)  
 Santhal-Naga Race (Santhal – Naga – Munda – Kurmi – Sudra)  
 Meghalaya Race (War Jantia – Bhoi – Maram – War Khasi  
 – Kynriam – Nishi – Pnar – Bai)  
 Senoi Race (Senoi)  
 Shompen Race (Shompen)  
 Garo Race (Garo)  
 NE Indian Indo-European Race (Mahishya – Bagdi – Gaud – Tanti – Lodha)  
 Indian Tibeto-Burman Race (Apatani – Nishi – Adi  
 – Tripuri – Jamatia – Mog – Chakma)  
 Semang Malay Negrito Race (Semang – Jehai – Kensui)

#### **Oceanan**

Micronesian Race (Yap – Kanaka – Toba Batak Indonesian – Kora Batak  
 Indonesian)  
 Polynesian Race (Tonga – Western Samoa – French Polynesia – Cook  
 Islands)  
 Melanesian Race (Fiji – Vanuatu – New Ireland – Papuan Melanesian –  
 Nasioi – Alor Indonesian)

#### **Caucasoid** (Species Homo Caucazoid)

##### The **European** Major Race (Europe, European)

Northwestern European Races / North Sea and Rivers(R1b/I1)

Atlantic, Celtic, Germanic (R1b),

Nordic (Swedish, Norwegian)(I1)

Slavic Race/Baltic/Dniepr/European Plain(R1a)

West Slavic, South Slavic, East Slavic

Uralic / Finno-Ugric Race (N)

Finn, Estonian, Latvia, Lithuania, (Russia/Moscovy)

Norwegian-Swedish Saami Race (Norwegian Saami – Swedish Saami)

Finnish Saami Race (Finnish Saami)

Uralic Race (Komi – Mari)?? (Hard to place, here or Asian?)

Basque Race (Basque) (R1b1+Heavy non-european Admixture)

Southern Proto Europeans (I2)

Moldovans, Romanians, Bulgarians, Serbians, Bosnians, Croatians (et al)

Sardinian Race (Sardinian)

**Iranic** Major Race (West Asian / Central Eurasian Asian)

Iranian Race ( Armenian(R1b/J2) - Jewish(E1/J) - Greek(I2) — Southern Italians(I2)

— Turk - Kurd - Iranian - Jordanian - Iraqi - Assyrian

— - Druze - Lebanese - Georgian - Caspian - Palestinian)

Tajik Race

(Tajik - Bukhara Arab - Shugnan - Kallar - Sourashtran - Yadhava)

Arab (Semitic / Iranian-African?) Race (J) (Kuwait, and southern peninsula)

Kuwaiti Race (Kuwaiti)

Arabian Race (Saudi - Yemeni - Bedouin)

Egyptian Race (Egyptian)

North African Race (Moroccan - Libyan - Tunisian - Canarian)

Berber Race (Berber)

Algerian Race (Algerian)

**Indo Iranian** Major Race (Indian Subcontinent)

Kalash Race(Kalash)

West Asian Race/East Iranian Race

(Pashtun - Brahui - Balochi - Makrani - Sindhi )

West Himalayan Race (Hunza - Bartangi - Roma)

Himalayan Race (Gurkha - Tharu - Ladakhi)

North Indian Race

(Punjabi - Central Indic - Punjabi Brahmin - Rajput

- Vania Soni - Mumbai Brahmin - Jat - Kerala Brahmin - Koli)

Karnet-Uttar Pradesh Brahmin Race (Karnet - Uttar Pradesh Brahmin)

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